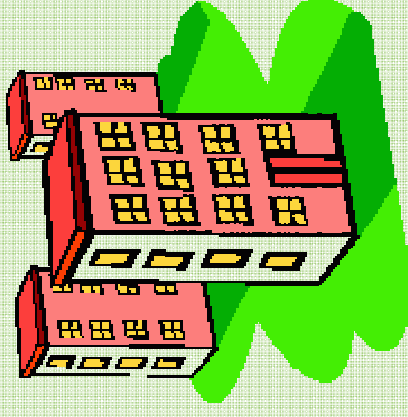
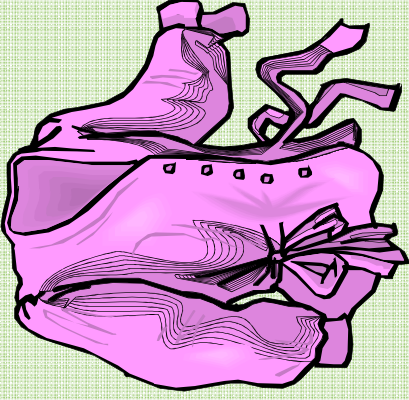




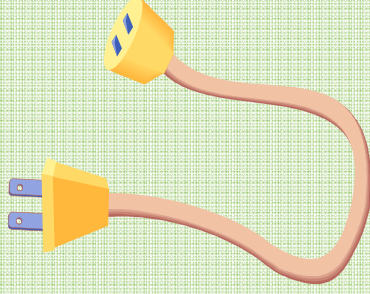
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*bloque*



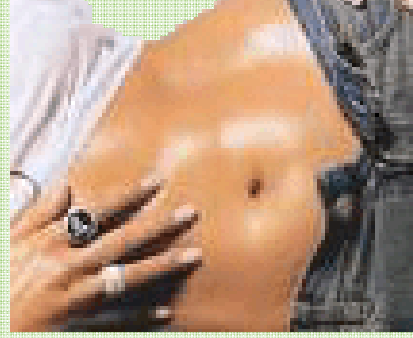
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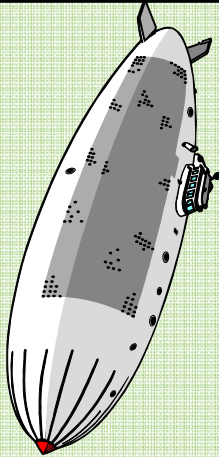
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*Blancanieves*



*ombiligo*



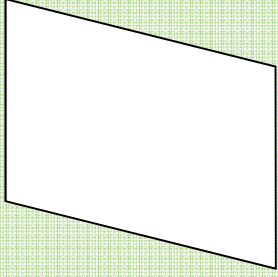
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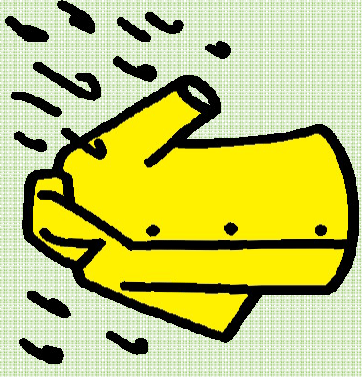
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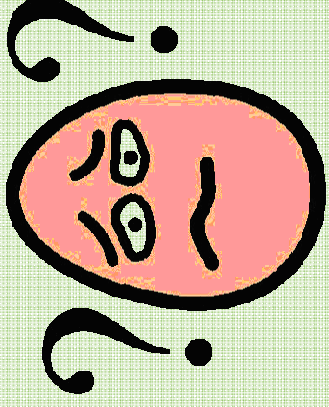
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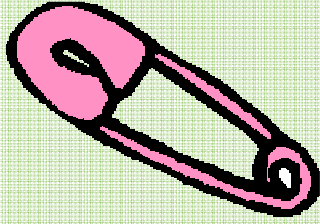
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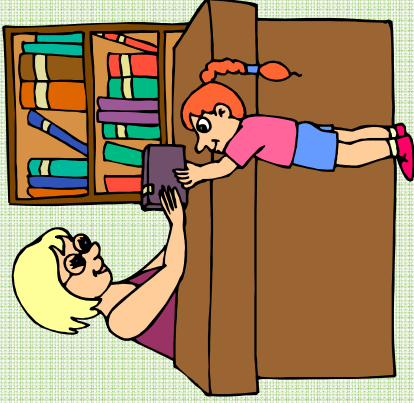
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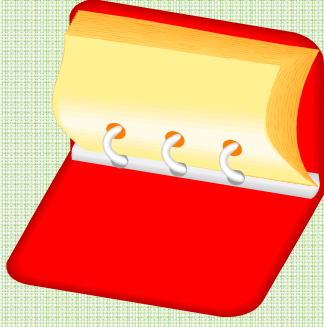
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*imperdible*



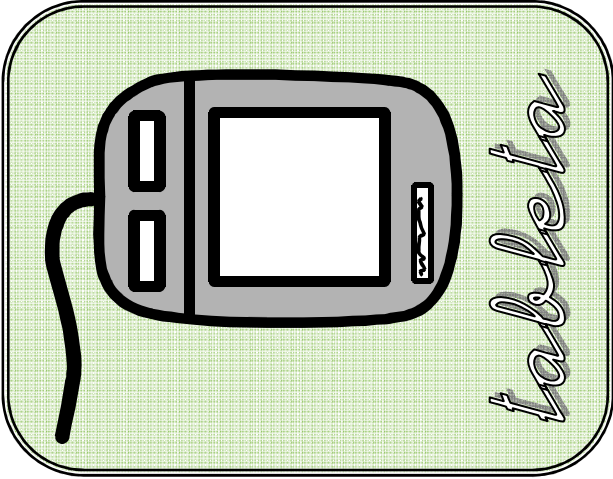
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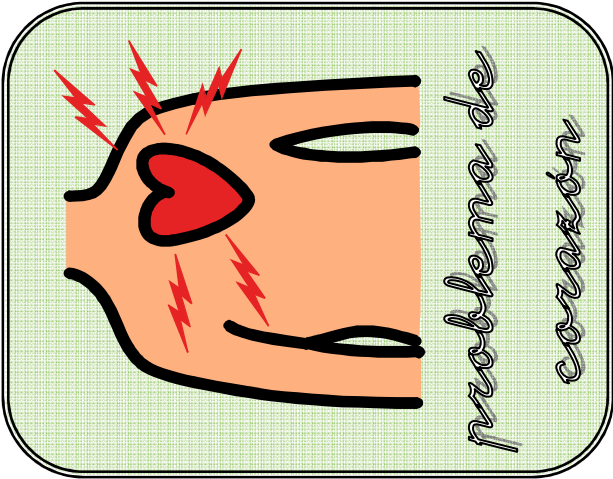
*bloc*



*hablar*



*tableta*



*problema de  
corazón*